

Developmental Aspects of Epileptogenesis

박 수 철

Soo Chul Park, M.D., PhD.

intrauterine period, presynaptic site, postsynaptic site, dendrite, soma, myelination, blood brain barrier, glial system, susceptibility, accessory olfactory bulb, ventral thalamus, corpus callosum, fronto-pontine fiber, (neuroblast), (differentiation), (proliferation), 5~8, 30~35, 정상 뇌의 발달

overproduction, neuronal process, communication, gap junction, (synapses), 120-752, 134, TEL : (02) 361-5466, FAX : (02) 393-0705, E-mail : scpark@yumc.yonsei.ac.kr

미성숙 신경세포의 신경생리학적 특징

Neonatal kitten, neocortex, afferent pathway, adult cat, prolonged post-synaptic potential (PSPs), thalamocortical pathway, neocortical neuron, prolonged excitatory post-synaptic potential (EPSPs), spike potential, neocortex, prolonged inhibitory postsynaptic potential (IPSPs), PSPs, long duration

Department of Neurology Yonsei University, College of Medicine, Seoul, Korea

high input resistance¹⁷⁾¹⁸⁾ excitatory am -
 IPSPs가 inoacid가 CA1
 inhibitory synapses가¹²⁾ pyramidal neurojns NMDA
 가 가
 low inactivation thresholds¹⁹⁾ subunit 가
¹³⁾ drive GABA A GABA CA3 pyramidal neuron basila dendritic layer
¹⁴⁾ recurrent excitatory synapse가²⁰⁾
 가 recurrent excitation
 NMDA voltage dependency
 가 Mg Ca
²¹⁾
 1. Focal epileptogenesis anterior frontal cortex adult
 neocortex CA1 가 ictal discharge²²⁾ 2 가
 가 K
 susceptibility GABA가
¹³⁾¹⁴⁾ NMDA가
 afterdischarge가 가
 2 depo - suscep -
 larizing PSPs¹⁵⁾¹⁶⁾ 10~14 tibility NMDA
 hyperpolarizing IPSPs¹⁷⁾¹⁸⁾ inhibition presynaptic vesicle 23)
 가 (synapses) 10~18 2. Seizure propagation
¹⁹⁾ susceptibility가 가 GABA
 2~3 가¹⁷⁾
 Schwartzkroin 가
 가 high input resistance 가
 가
 axonal myelination 가가 afterdischarge
 가 electronic junction 가
 ephaptic influence가 가 study
 K 가 가
²⁴⁾ kindled seizure
 CA1 CA3 IPSPs가 rat pup 가가 limbic structure
 2~3 substantia nigra
 가 adult rat substantia nigra
 CA3 가 seizure
 control 가¹¹⁾

3. Seizure control	GABA _B receptor agonist	baclofen	16 day old
termination	rat	kindling	³⁷⁾ kindled seizure
substantia nigra가		recurrent seizure	
intrinsic extrinsic projection 가	adult rat	epileptic myoclonus	가
^{25 - 27)}		GABA _A receptor mediated inhibition	
	Gale ²⁸⁾	phenobarbital	
substantia nigra가		GABA _B receptor agonist	Baclofen 9 day
	substantia		15~30 days rats
가	pars reticulata	60 days	rat
GABA ²⁹⁾	GABA	NMDA receptor blocker	MK801
sensitive	가 seizure susceptibility		
^{28)30 - 33)}	substantia nigra	9 day	60 day rat
GABA _A sensitive projection network			clonic seizure
가 ³⁴⁾	GABA _A	15 day rat	가
alpha 1 subunit	anticon -	phenytoin	clonic sei -
vulsant	proconvulsant	가	60 day rat
cortex	metabolic network	tonic clonic seizure	
	³⁵⁾		
	2		age
rat pup	GABA _A agonist (muscimol)	specific treatment	가
가 가 가			
²⁹⁾	adult rat	간질 발작 자체가 Developing Brain에	
lateral	pars reticulata	미치는 영향	
가	proconvulsant		
	adult rat		
GABA _A alpha1 subunit mRNA			
		susceptible	
substantia nigra 가		가	
subunit		adult	young animal
	age -		³⁸⁾
specific effects	가	young animal	
	stiatum, cortex,		^{29)38 - 42)}
ventromedial thalamus		adolescent	adult animal
cortical meta - bolism			adult
globus pallidus			
			sy -
		naptic reorganization	⁴³⁾
약물 치료 반응성		developing brain	
가		⁴⁴⁾	primary visual
	cortex	penicillin	
		neonatal rabbit	
kindling	progesteron	receptive field property	가
corticotropin			
	³⁶⁾	가	

younger animal older animal 가 seizure susceptibility³⁰⁾
 가 가 가
 (plasticity)
⁴⁵⁾
 kainic acid 결론
 synaptic reorga- 가 가
 nization⁴³⁾⁴⁶⁾⁴⁷⁾ CA3/CA4 가
 pyramidal cells
 glutamate receptor subunit GLu R2 GABA_A
 alpha1 subunit⁴⁸⁾ young animal 가
 rat pup
 3 week age kainic acute chronic long
 acid term
 GLu R2 GABA_A alpha 1 subunit
 synaptic sprouting
²⁹⁾³⁸⁾³⁹⁾⁴¹⁾⁴²⁾ rat long
 term neuropathologic, electrophysiological changes가
 rat adult
 kindling spontaneous seizure 가
 susceptibility가 가 (epileptic brain,
 가 ²⁹⁾ 20~25 days rat compromised brain)
 41) 27 days nal dysplasia 가 neuro-
 rat spontaneous seizure kindling 가
 가 가 가 중심 단어 :
 susceptibility
 kindling

REFERENCES

- 1) Moshe SL. Epileptogenesis and the immature brain. *Epilepsia* 1987;28 (suppl): S3-S15.
- 2) Hauser WA, Kurland LT. The epidemiology of epilepsy in Rochester, Minnesota, 1935-1967. *Epilepsia* 1975;16: 1-66.
- 3) Finlay B, Slattery M. Local differences in the amount of early cell death in neocortex predict local specialization. *Science* 1983;219:1349-51.
- 4) Huttenlocher P. Synapse elimination and plasticity in developing human cerebral cortex. *Am J Ment Defic* 1984; 88:488-96.
- 5) Jacobson M. Sequence of myelination in the brain of the albino rat. *J Comp Neurol* 1963;121:5-29.
- 6) Connors BW, Bernardo LS, Prince DA. Coupling between neurons of the developing rat neocortex. *J Neurosci* 1983;3:773-82.
- 7) Kriegstein AR, Suppes T, Prince DA. Cellular and synaptic physiology and epileptogenesis of the developing rat neocortical neurons in vitro. *Dev Brain Res* 1987;34:161-71.
- 8) Eayrs JT, Goodhead B. Postnatal development of the cerebral cortex in the rat. *Anat* 1959;93:385-402.
- 9) Gilles F, Shankle W, Dooling E. Myelinated tracts: growth patterns. In: Gilles F, Leviton A, Dooling E, eds. *The Developing Human Brain. Growth and Epidemiologic Neuropathy*. Boston, MA: John Wright, 1983:117-83.
- 10) Jacobson M. Sequence of myelination in the brain of the albino rat. *J Comp Neurol* 1963;121:5-29.
- 11) Moshe SL. Ontogeny of Seizures and Substantia Nigra Modulation. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Press, 1989: 247-62.
- 12) Purpura DP. Stability and seizure susceptibility of immature brain. In: Jasper HH, Ward AA, Pope AJ, eds. *Basic Mechanisms of the Epilepsies*. Boston, MA: Little Brown & Co, 1969:481-505.
- 13) Schwartzkroin PA. Development of rabbit hippocampus: physiology. *Dev Brain Res* 1982;2:469-86.
- 14) Cherubini E, Rovira C, Gaiarsa JL, Corradetti R, Ben-Ari Y. GABA mediated excitation in immature rat CA3

- hippocampal neurons. *Int J Dev Neurosci* 1990;8:481-90.
- 15) Swann JW, Brady RJ. Penicillin-induced epileptogenesis in immature rat CA3 hippocampal pyramidal cells. *Dev Brain Res* 1984;12:243-54.
- 16) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Friedman RJ, Smith EJ. The dendritic origins of penicillin-induced epileptogenesis CA3 hippocampal pyramidal cells. *J Neurophysiol* 1986;56:1718-38.
- 17) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Martin DL. Postnatal development of GABA mediated synaptic inhibition in rat hippocampus. *Neuroscience* 1989;28:551-62.
- 18) Swann JW, Brady RJ, Smith KL, Pierson MG. Synaptic mechanisms of focal epileptogenesis in the nervous system. In: Swann JW, Messer A, eds. Disorders of the developing nervous system: Changing View on Their Origins, Diagnosis, and Treatment. New York, NY: Alan R Liss Inc, 1988:19-49.
- 19) Brady RJ, Smith KL, Swann JW. Calcium modulation of the N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) response and electrographic seizures in immature hippocampus. *Neurosci Lett* 1991;124:92-6.
- 20) Swann JW. Synaptogenesis and epileptogenesis in developing neural networks. In: Swartzkroin PA, Moshe SL, Noebels JL, Swann JW, eds. Brain Development and Epilepsy. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 1955: 195-233.
- 21) McDonald JW, Johnston MV. Physiological and pathophysiological roles of excitatory amino acids during central nervous system development. *Dev Brain Res* 1990;15:41-70.
- 22) Habblitz JJ, Heinemann U. Extracellular K^+ and Ca^{2+} changes during epileptiform depression discharges in the immature rat neocortex. *Brain Res* 1987;433:299-303.
- 23) Luhmann HJ, Prince DA. Transient expression of polysynaptic NMDA receptor-mediated activity during neocortical development. *Neurosci Lett* 1990; 111:109-15.
- 24) Ackermann RF, Sperber EF, Haas KZ, Moshe SL. Anatomical substrates of severe kindled seizures in immature rats: A radiolabeled deoxyglucose and glucose study. *Epilepsia* 1990;31:676.
- 25) Deniau J, Chevalier G. The lamellar organization of the rat substantia nigra pars reticulata: distribution of projection neurons. *Neuroscience* 1992;46: 361-77.
- 26) Di Chiara G, Porceddu M, Morelli M, Mulas M, Gessa G. Evidence for a GABAergic projection from the substantia nigra to the ventromedial thalamus and to the superior colliculus of the rat. *Brain Res* 1979;176:273-84.
- 27) Garant DS, Gale K. Substantia nigra-mediated anticonvulsant actions: role of nigral output pathways. *Exp Neurol* 1987;97:143-59.
- 28) Gale K. Mechanisms of seizure control mediated by gamma-aminobutyric acid: A role of the substantia nigra. *FASEB J* 1985;44:2414-24.
- 29) Okada R, Moshe SL, Wong BY, Sperber EF, Zhao D. Agerelated substantia nigra-mediated seizure facilitation. *Exp Neurol* 1986;93:80-7.
- 30) Moshe SL, Albala BJ. Maturation changes in postictal refractoriness and seizure susceptibility in developing rats. *Ann Neurol* 1983;13:552-7.
- 31) Bonhaus DW, Walters JR, McNamara JO. Activation of substantia nigra neurons: role in the propagation of seizures. *J Neurosci* 1986;6:3024-30.
- 32) Gale K. Subcortical structures and pathways involved in convulsive seizure generation. *J Clin Neurophysiol* 1992; 9:264-77.
- 33) McNamara JO, Galloway MT, Rigsbee LC, Shin C. Evidence implicating substantia nigra in regulation of kindled seizure threshold. *J Neurosci* 1984;4: 2410-7.
- 34) Moshe SL, Brown LL, Kubova H, Veliskova J, Sperber EF. Maturation and segregation of brain networks that modify seizures. *Brain Res* 1994;665: 141-6.
- 35) Prichard JW, Gallagher BB, Glase GH. Experimental seizure threshold testing with flurothyl. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 1969;166:170-8.
- 36) Thompson JL, Holmes GL. Failure of ACTH to alter transfer kindling in the immature brain. *Epilepsia* 1987;28:17-29.
- 37) Worpel JND, Sperber EF, Moshe SL. Baclofen inhibits amygdala kindling in immature rats. *Epilepsy Res* 1990; 5:1-7.
- 38) Albala BJ, Moshe SL, Okada R. Kainic acid-induced seizures: A developmental study. *Dev Brain Res* 1984;13: 139-48.
- 39) Ben-Ari Y, Tremblay E, Riche D, Ghilini G, Naquet R. Electrographic, clinical and pathological alterations following systemic administration of kainic acid, bicuculline or pentetrazole: metabolic mapping using the deoxyglucose method with special reference to the pathology of epilepsy. *Neuroscience* 1981;6:1361-91.
- 40) Cavalheiro EA, Riche DA, LeGal LaSalle G. Longterm effects of intrahippocampal kainic acid injection in rats: A method for inducing spontaneous recurrent seizures. *Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol* 1982;53:581-9.
- 41) Holmes GL, Thompson JL. Effects of kainic acid on seizure susceptibility in the developing brain. *Dev Brain Res* 1988;39:51-9.
- 42) Nitecka L, Tremblay E, Charbon G, Bouillout JP, Berger ML, Ben-Ari Y. Maturation of kainic acid seizure-brain damage syndrome in the rat, II: histopathological sequelae. *Neuroscience* 1984;13:1073-94.
- 43) Babb TL. Research on the anatomy and pathology of epileptic tissue. In: Luders H, ed. Epilepsy Surgery. New York, NY: Raven Press: 1992:719-28.
- 44) Conde H. Organization and physiology of the substantia nigra. *Exp Brain Res* 1992;88:233-48.
- 45) Holmes GL, Moshe SL. Consequences of seizures in the developing brain. *J Epilepsy* 1990;3 (sup 1):7-13.
- 46) Sperber EF, Haas KZ, Stanton PK, Moshe SL. Resistance of the immature hippocampus to seizure-induced synaptic reorganization. *Dev Brain Res* 1991;60:88-93.
- 47) Sutula T, Cascino G, Cavazos J, Parada I. Mossy fiber synaptic reorganization in the epileptic human temporal lobe. *Ann Neurol* 1989;26:321-30.
- 48) Friedman LK, Pellegrini-Giampietro DE, Sperber EF, Bennett MVL, Moshe SL, Zukin RS. Kainate-induced status epilepticus alters glutamate and GABA_A receptor gene expression in adult rat hippocampus: An in situ hybridization study. *J Neurosci* 1994;14:2697-707.